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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES



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Fourth Edition
1983

# POWDER RIVER COUNTY

# MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

The Census and Economic Information Center (CEIC)
Consulting Services Bureau
Department of Administration

1983

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# P R E F A C E

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

| ITEM | 1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI. | 1980 PERSONS | 1980 PER SQ.MI. | PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | POPULATION 1970 | 1960 | 1950 | 1940 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 145,392 | 786,690 | 5.4 | 13.3 | 2.9 | 694,409 | 674,767 | 591,024 | 559,456 |
| POWDER RIVER | 3,288 | 2,520 | 0.8 | -11.9 | 15.2 | 2,862 | 2,485 | 2,693 | 3,159 |

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

| ITEM | 1980 PERSONS | URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF TOTAL | URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | 1980 PERSONS | RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 416,402 | 52.9 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 370,288 | 14.4 | -3.7 | 86,592 |
| POWDER RIVER | 0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | 2,520 | -11.9 | 15.2 | 712 |

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

| ITEM | TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980 | PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980 | 1970 | 1960 | ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980 | 1970 | 1960 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 283,742 | 30.6 | 7.4 | 178,606 | 152,374 | 150,263 | 66,350 | 43,037 | 33,987 |
| POWDER RIVER | 889 | 5.8 | 16.2 | 655 | 670 | 581 | 161 | 106 | 86 |

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

| ITEM | ALL AGES | UNDER 10 YRS. | 10 TO 19 YRS. | 20 TO 29 YRS. | 30 TO 39 YRS. | 40 TO 49 YRS. | 50 TO 59 YRS. | 60 TO 69 YRS. | 70 TO 79 YRS. | 80 YRS. AND OVER | MEDIAN AGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 786,690 | 124,693 | 137,161 | 145,534 | 109,454 | 76,688 | 73,920 | 64,290 | 36,841 | 18,109 | 29.0 |
| POWDER RIVER | 2,520 | 449 | 392 | 421 | 327 | 261 | 292 | 204 | 113 | 61 | 29.9 |
| 1970 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 694,409 | 129,312 | 148,964 | 93,724 | 73,940 | 77,397 | 73,901 | 50,463 | 30,678 | 16,030 | 27.1 |
| POWDER RIVER | 2,862 | 603 | 636 | 374 | 348 | 352 | 232 | 168 | 103 | 46 | 25.1 |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 674,767 | 160,150 | 117,809 | 78,460 | 84,502 | 83,141 | 61,827 | 46,255 | 33,142 | 9,481 | 27.6 |
| POWDER RIVER | 2,485 | 610 | 424 | 252 | 368 | 260 | 233 | 192 | 118 | 28 | 28.4 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 13.9 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 2.3 | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 100.0 | 17.8 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 2.4 | ... |
| 1970 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 2.3 | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 100.0 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 1.6 | ... |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 23.7 | 17.5 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 1.4 | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 100.0 | 24.5 | 17.1 | 10.1 | 14.8 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 1.1 | ... |

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

| POPULATION | | CHANGE | | COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | *NET MIGRATION | |
| 1980 | 1970 | NUMBER | PERCENT | BIRTHS | DEATHS | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| 2,520 | 2,862 | -342 | -11.9 | 467 | 177 | -632 | -22 |

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

| RESIDENCE | 1980 NUMBER | 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL | 1970 NUMBER | 1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL | PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 2,520 | 100.0 | 2,862 | 100.0 | -11.9 |
| URBAN | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | ... |
| RURAL | 2,520 | 100.0 | 2,862 | 100.0 | -11.9 |
| IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | ... |
| IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000 | 712 | 28.3 | 799 | 27.9 | -10.9 |
| IN OTHER RURAL AREAS | 1,808 | 71.7 | 2,063 | 72.1 | -12.4 |

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

| RACE | 1980 NUMBER | 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL | 1970 NUMBER | 1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL | PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL POPULATION | 2,520 | 100.0 | 2,862 | 100.0 | -11.9 |
| WHITE | 2,475 | 98.2 | 2,823 | 98.6 | -12.3 |
| NON-WHITE | 45 | 1.8 | 39 | 1.4 | 15.4 |
| INDIAN | 33 | 1.3 | 34 | 1.2 | -2.9 |
| OTHER | 12 | 0.5 | 5 | 0.2 | 140.0 |

*NET MICRATION = NET CHANCE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

| AGE/SEX GROUP | 1980 NUMBER | 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL | 1970 NUMBER | 1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL | PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL, ALL AGES | 2,520 | 100.0 | 2,862 | 100.0 | -11.9 |
| UNDER 5 | 236 | 9.4 | 274 | 9.6 | -13.9 |
| 5 TO 17 | 538 | 21.3 | 890 | 31.1 | -39.6 |
| 18 TO 59 | 1,368 | 54.3 | 1,381 | 48.3 | -0.9 |
| 60 TO 64 | 124 | 4.9 | 92 | 3.2 | 34.8 |
| 65 AND OVER | 254 | 10.1 | 225 | 7.9 | 12.9 |
| 5 YEARS OLD | 45 | 1.8 | 55 | 1.9 | -18.2 |
| 18 YEARS OLD | 38 | 1.5 | 43 | 1.5 | -11.6 |
| UNDER 15 | 643 | 25.5 | 953 | 33.3 | -32.5 |
| MEDIAN AGE | 29.9 | ... | 25.1 | ... | 19.1 |
| MALE, ALL AGES | 1,285 | 100.0 | 1,455 | 100.0 | -11.7 |
| UNDER 5 | 127 | 9.9 | 142 | 9.8 | -10.6 |
| 5 TO 17 | 268 | 20.9 | 448 | 30.8 | -40.2 |
| 18 TO 59 | 701 | 54.6 | 707 | 48.6 | -0.8 |
| 60 TO 64 | 65 | 5.1 | 45 | 3.1 | 44.4 |
| 65 AND OVER | 124 | 9.6 | 113 | 7.8 | 9.7 |
| 5 YEARS OLD | 22 | 1.7 | 30 | 2.1 | -26.7 |
| 18 YEARS OLD | 23 | 1.8 | 23 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| UNDER 15 | 326 | 25.4 | 485 | 33.3 | -32.8 |
| MEDIAN AGE | 29.7 | ... | 25.6 | ... | 16.0 |
| FEMALE, ALL AGES | 1,235 | 100.0 | 1,407 | 100.0 | -12.2 |
| UNDER 5 | 109 | 8.8 | 132 | 9.4 | -17.4 |
| 5 TO 17 | 270 | 21.9 | 442 | 31.4 | -38.9 |
| 18 TO 59 | 667 | 54.0 | 674 | 47.9 | -1.0 |
| 60 TO 64 | 59 | 4.8 | 47 | 3.3 | 25.5 |
| 65 AND OVER | 130 | 10.5 | 112 | 8.0 | 16.1 |
| 5 YEARS OLD | 23 | 1.9 | 25 | 1.8 | -8.0 |
| 18 YEARS OLD | 15 | 1.2 | 20 | 1.4 | -25.0 |
| UNDER 15 | 317 | 25.7 | 468 | 33.3 | -32.3 |
| MEDIAN AGE | 30.2 | ... | 24.6 | ... | 22.8 |

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

| ITEM | 1980 | 1970 | PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|
| NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS | 889 | 840 | 5.8 |
| WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | 251 | NA | NA |
| NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS | 161 | 106 | 51.9 |
| WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER | 72 | NA | NA |
| PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD | 2.80 | 3.41 | -17.9 |
| NUMBER OF FAMILIES | 713 | 721 | -1.1 |
| HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES | 655 | 670 | -2.2 |
| FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD | 34 | 31 | 9.7 |
| PERSONS PER FAMILY | 3.19 | 3.74 | -14.7 |

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

| ITEM | JULY 1, -- 1979 | 1978 | 1977 | 1976 | 1975 | 1974 | 1973 | 1972 | 1971 | PROJECTIONS 1990 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 789,000 | 784,000 | 771,000 | 759,000 | 749,000 | 737,000 | 727,000 | 719,000 | 711,000 | 860,000 | 936,000 |
| POWDER RIVER | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,400 | 2,300 | 2,300 | 2,500 | 2,800 | 2,600 | 2,600 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER | PERCENT VETERANS | WORLD WAR I | WORLD WAR II | KOREAN CONFLICT | VIETNAM ERA | MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY | OTHER |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 580,565 | 18.7 | 2,042 | 38,619 | 17,231 | 33,270 | 3,497 | 13,931 |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,836 | 15.3 | 13 | 110 | 46 | 73 | 12 | 27 |

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

| ITEM | 1981 NO. OF OFFENSES | 1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS | 1980 NO. OF OFFENSES | 1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS | 1979 NO. OF OFFENSES | 1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 35,872 | 45.3 | 36,791 | 46.8 | 34,880 | 44.4 |
| POWDER RIVER | 11 | 4.3 | 24 | 9.5 | 32 | 12.8 |

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

| ITEM | PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER | *RATE | DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER | *RATE | NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER | *RATE | PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER | BEDS NUMBER | *RATE | PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER | BEDS NUMBER | *RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 1,050 | 133.5 | 465 | 59.1 | 8,869 | 1,127.4 | 61 | 3,405 | 432.8 | 93 | 5,891 | 748.8 |
| POWDER RIVER | 1 | 39.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 714.3 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 40 | 1,587.3 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

| ITEM | NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS | OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS | NUMBER OF DEATHS | NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS | NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED | NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 14,208 | 125.0 | 6,664 | 176 | 8,336 | 4,940 |
| POWDER RIVER | 48 | 20.8 | 24 | 1 | 21 | 8 |
| 1970 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 12,622 | 95.1 | 6,597 | 272 | 6,919 | 3,051 |
| POWDER RIVER | 41 | 73.2 | 24 | 0 | 15 | 4 |
| 1960 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 17,448 | 32.3 | 6,525 | 421 | 5,883 | 2,003 |
| POWDER RIVER | 57 | 0.0 | 21 | 0 | 8 | 2 |

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

| ITEM | BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION | | | | | | | | | DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 | 1977 | 1976 | 1975 | 1970 | 1960 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 | 1977 | 1976 | 1975 | 1970 | 1960 |
| MONTANA | 18.0 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 25.9 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 9.7 |
| POWDER RIVER | 21.2 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 17.2 | 28.7 | 14.3 | 22.9 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 8.5 |

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | 1980 | 1970 |
|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION | 2,498 | 2,827 |
| BORN IN MONTANA | 1,361 | 1,196 |
| BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE | 1,135 | 1,332 |
| PERCENT OF TOTAL | 45.4 | 47.1 |
| BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. | 2 | 17 |
| STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED | ... | 282 |

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

| YEAR | NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS | OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS | NUMBER OF DEATHS | NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS | NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED | NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 51 | 137.3 | 18 | 0 | 18 | 12 |
| 1980 | 48 | 20.8 | 24 | 1 | 21 | 8 |
| 1979 | 45 | 22.2 | 17 | 1 | 13 | 6 |
| 1978 | 48 | 20.8 | 12 | 0 | 29 | 5 |
| 1977 | 49 | 81.6 | 22 | 0 | 19 | 13 |
| 1976 | 43 | 23.3 | 11 | 0 | 16 | 2 |
| 1975 | 66 | 75.8 | 13 | 0 | 14 | 4 |
| 1974 | 53 | 56.6 | 22 | 1 | 24 | 2 |
| 1973 | 42 | 47.6 | 22 | 0 | 15 | 1 |
| 1972 | 26 | 38.5 | 20 | 0 | 22 | 2 |
| 1971 | 54 | 74.1 | 14 | 1 | 22 | 4 |

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

| YEAR | HEART DISEASE NUMBER | HEART DISEASE RATE | CANCER NUMBER | CANCER RATE | CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER | CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE | ACCIDENTS NUMBER | ACCIDENTS RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 5 | 208.3 | 8 | 333.3 | 1 | 41.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 1980 | 9 | 357.1 | 5 | 198.4 | 2 | 79.4 | 2 | 79.4 |
| 1979 | 6 | 240.0 | 3 | 120.0 | 3 | 120.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 1978 | 4 | 160.0 | 1 | 40.0 | 3 | 120.0 | 1 | 40.0 |
| 1977 | 10 | 416.7 | 6 | 250.0 | 2 | 83.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 1976 | 2 | 80.0 | 2 | 80.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 120.0 |
| 1975 | 5 | 217.4 | 3 | 130.4 | 2 | 87.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 1974 | 7 | 318.2 | 3 | 136.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 227.3 |
| 1973 | 10 | 476.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 47.6 | 4 | 190.5 |
| 1972 | 9 | 346.2 | 2 | 76.9 | 3 | 115.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 1971 | 8 | 296.3 | 2 | 74.1 | 1 | 37.0 | 2 | 74.1 |

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

| ITEM | MALE AGE 15+ | MALE 15-24 YRS | MALE 25-34 YRS | MALE 35-59 YRS | MALE 60 YRS & OVER | FEMALE AGE 15+ | FEMALE 15-24 YRS | FEMALE 25-34 YRS | FEMALE 35-59 YRS | FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL PERSONS | 959 | 200 | 234 | 336 | 189 | 918 | 174 | 207 | 348 | 189 |
| NEVER MARRIED | 217 | 150 | 38 | 19 | 10 | 122 | 95 | 14 | 10 | 3 |
| MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED | 674 | 46 | 180 | 293 | 155 | 671 | 75 | 184 | 304 | 108 |
| SEPARATED | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| WIDOWED | 18 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 76 |
| DIVORCED | 47 | 3 | 15 | 22 | 7 | 28 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 2 |

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | - - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL | PERCENT COMPLETING: 11 YEARS OR LESS | 12 YEARS OR MORE | 16 YEARS OR MORE | - - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL | PERCENT COMPLETING: LESS THAN 8 YEARS | 11 OR LESS | 12 OR MORE | 16 YEARS OR MORE | MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 554,887 | 24.6 | 75.4 | 15.2 | 450,862 | NA | 25.6 | 74.4 | 17.5 | NA |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,759 | 26.2 | 73.8 | 13.2 | 1,503 | NA | 26.2 | 73.8 | 14.1 | NA |
| 1970 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 440,583 | 38.8 | 61.2 | 10.1 | 364,508 | 8.9 | 40.8 | 59.2 | 11.0 | 12.3 |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,698* | 44.3 | 55.7 | 6.3 | 1,434 | 5.2 | 42.3 | 57.7 | 5.9 | 12.2 |

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL | PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES | - ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19 | - - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT ENROLLED - EMPLOYED | NOT EMPLOYED | NOT IN LABOR FORCE | NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT ENROLLED - EMPLOYED | NOT EMPLOYED | NOT IN LABOR FORCE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 60,644 | 574 | 71.9 | 6,602 | 1,425 | 1,929 | 2,661 | 1,157 | 2,690 |
| POWDER RIVER | 157 | 0 | 73.2 | 30 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 4 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER | PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL | *ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | NURSERY SCHOOL | KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8) | HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12) | **COLLEGE | NURSERY SCHOOL | KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8) | HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12) | **COLLEGE |
| MONTANA | 746,883 | 27.7 | 6,327 | 110,406 | 54,096 | 35,875 | 3,388 | 4,936 | 1,757 | 3,298 |
| POWDER RIVER | 2,365 | 23.6 | 10 | 364 | 167 | 16 | 4 | 3 | D | 0 |

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

| ITEM | - - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1976-77 | 1977-78 | 1978-79 | 1979-80 | 1980-81 | 1981-82 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT | 565 | 578 | 564 | 553 | 528 | 506 |
| KINDERGARTEN | 30 | 37 | 38 | 27 | 42 | 31 |
| FIRST GRADE | 52 | 39 | 43 | 41 | 44 | 45 |
| SECOND GRADE | 42 | 53 | 44 | 39 | 46 | 42 |
| THIRD GRADE | 37 | 42 | 49 | 41 | 37 | 40 |
| FOURTH GRADE | 33 | 37 | 45 | 49 | 33 | 42 |
| FIFTH GRADE | 36 | 35 | 35 | 47 | 47 | 31 |
| SIXTH GRADE | 40 | 41 | 37 | 36 | 39 | 44 |
| SEVENTH GRADE | 59 | 43 | 43 | 36 | 33 | 36 |
| EIGHTH GRADE | 44 | 63 | 46 | 41 | 36 | 30 |
| NINTH GRADE | 55 | 58 | 62 | 50 | 45 | 44 |
| TENTH GRADE | 45 | 55 | 54 | 58 | 47 | 44 |
| ELEVENTH GRADE | 52 | 45 | 47 | 51 | 51 | 41 |
| TWELFTH GRADE | 55 | 48 | 39 | 50 | 49 | 51 |
| UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION | D | D | 1 | D | D | D |

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

| | 1975-76 | 1976-77 | 1977-78 | 1978-79 | 1979-80 | 1980-81 | 1981-82 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT | 622 | 565 | 578 | 564 | 553 | 528 | 506 |
| KINDERGARTEN | 36 | 30 | 37 | 38 | 27 | 42 | 31 |
| ELEMENTARY (1 - 8) | 373 | 343 | 353 | 342 | 330 | 315 | 310 |
| SECONDARY (9 - 12) | 231 | 207 | 206 | 202 | 209 | 192 | 180 |
| CLASSROOM TEACHERS | 45 | 50 | 49 | 59 | 55 | 49 | 43 |
| PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED) | 13.8 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 11.8 |

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

| | 1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) | 1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) | 1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) | 1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) | 1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) | 1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE | 903,931 | 1,015,212 | 1,257,047 | 1,531,352 | 1,798,989 | 1,734,809 |
| SPECIAL EDUCATION | 21,870 | 30,208 | 154,658 | 165,151 | 140,416 | 125,315 |
| NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE | 882,061 | 985,004 | 1,102,389 | 1,366,201 | 1,658,573 | 1,609,494 |
| FOUNDATION SCHEDULE | 506,203 | 511,578 | 567,279 | 596,391 | 617,856 | 690,222 |
| PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT | 126,551 | 127,894 | 141,819 | 149,098 | 154,464 | 172,556 |
| VOTED LEVY AMOUNT | 249,307 | 345,531 | 393,289 | 620,712 | 886,253 | 746,716 |
| **ANB (PUPILS) | 639 | 587 | 605 | 588 | 571 | 548 |
| ***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL | 1,380 | 1,678 | 1,822 | 2,323 | 2,905 | 2,937 |

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

| ITEM | URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS | URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL | URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS | RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80 | RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70 | 1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 171,389 | 52.2 | 33.6 | 8.3 | 157,076 | 32.8 | -7.3 | 37,738 |
| POWDER RIVER | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | NA | 1,123 | 16.7 | NA | 336 |

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

| ITEM | YR-ROUND UNITS | OCCUPIED UNITS | OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED | VACANT FOR SALE ONLY | *HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE | VACANT FOR RENT | **RENTAL VACANCY RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 315,015 | 283,742 | 68.6 | 3,739 | 1.9 | 10,997 | 11.0 |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,080 | 889 | 74.4 | 11 | 1.6 | 27 | 10.6 |
| 1970 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 240,304 | 217,304 | 65.7 | 1,846 | 1.3 | 8,102 | 9.8 |
| POWDER RIVER | 957 | 840 | 75.1 | 9 | 1.4 | 23 | 9.9 |
| 1960 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 220,544 | 202,240 | 64.0 | 1,845 | 1.4 | 7,497 | 9.3 |
| POWDER RIVER | 807 | 723 | 75.5 | 9 | 1.6 | 18 | 9.2 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | YR-ROUND UNITS | ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT) | IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT) | *MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT) | UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT) | UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT) | IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 315,098 | 66.2 | 20.8 | 12.9 | 32.8 | 47.9 | 30.7 |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,070 | 52.0 | 22.6 | 25.4 | 38.1 | 51.5 | 34.6 |
| 1970 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 240,755 | 74.1 | 18.9 | 7.0 | 20.1 | 43.1 | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 954 | 70.8 | 5.3 | 23.9 | 15.0 | 42.8 | ... |

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

| ITEM | OCCUPIED UNITS | MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS | MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT | PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING | MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.) | MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 283,742 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 46,500 | 165 |
| POWDER RIVER | 889 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 36,300 | 153 |
| 1970 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 217,304 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 14,000 | 71 |
| POWDER RIVER | 840 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 12,100 | 73 |

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

| ITEM | TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980 | TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970 | TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980 | TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970 | RENTER OCCUPIED 1980 | RENTER OCCUPIED 1970 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HOUSING UNITS | 1,080 | 957 | 889 | 840 | 228 | 209 |
| WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE | 1,015 | 840 | 860 | 765 | 222 | 190 |
| LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE | 65 | 117 | 29 | 75 | 6 | 19 |
| NO PLUMBING FACILITIES | 46 | 69 | 19 | 45 | 3 | 12 |
| WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE | ... | ... | 2 | NA | 1 | NA |
| TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM | | | | | | |
| 1.0a OR LESS | ... | ... | 854 | 719 | 215 | 173 |
| 1.01 TO 1.50 | ... | ... | 31 | 100 | 12 | 26 |
| 1.51 OR MORE | ... | ... | 4 | 21 | 1 | 10 |

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980 | TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970 | TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980 | TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970 | RENTER OCCUPIED 1980 | RENTER OCCUPIED 1970 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HOUSING UNITS | 1,070 | 954 | 889 | 840 | 228 | 209 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | | | |
| 1 UNIT | 556 | 675 | 487 | 578 | 114 | 146 |
| 2 UNIT | 42 | 44 | 29 | 34 | 23 | 24 |
| 3 AND 4 UNITS | 25 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| 5 OR MORE UNITS | 175 | 3 | 119 | 0 | 34 | 0 |
| *MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC. | 272 | 228 | 245 | 228 | 50 | 39 |
| STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT | | | | | | |
| 1979 TO MARCH 1980 | 58 | ... | 52 | ... | 12 | ... |
| 1975 TO 1978 | 149 | ... | 130 | ... | 40 | ... |
| 1970 TO 1974 | 163 | ... | 144 | ... | 25 | ... |
| 1960 TO 1969 | 153 | 326 | 139 | 313 | 45 | 67 |
| 1950 TO 1959 | 110 | 168 | 77 | 156 | 28 | 24 |
| 1940 TO 1949 | 131 | 91 | 112 | 77 | 26 | 21 |
| 1939 OR EARLIER | 306 | 369 | 235 | 294 | 52 | 97 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

| ITEM | TOTAL | RURAL AREA |
|---|---|---|
| *SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED | 146 | 146 |
| VALUE LESS THAN $10,000 | 5 | 5 |
| $10,000 TO $14,999 | 5 | 5 |
| $15,000 TO $19,999 | 11 | 11 |
| $20,000 TO $24,999 | 11 | 11 |
| $25,000 TO $29,999 | 17 | 17 |
| $30,000 TO $34,999 | 19 | 19 |
| $35,000 TO $39,999 | 15 | 15 |
| $40,000 TO $49,999 | 21 | 21 |
| $50,000 TO $64,999 | 26 | 26 |
| $65,000 TO $79,999 | 10 | 10 |
| $80,000 TO $99,999 | 6 | 6 |
| $100,000 TO $149,999 | 0 | 0 |
| $150,000 OR MORE | 0 | 0 |
| MEAN VALUE (DOL.) | 40,111 | 40,111 |

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL | RURAL AREA |
|---|---|---|
| **SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED | 163 | 163 |
| ***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60 | 0 | 0 |
| $60 TO $119 | 15 | 15 |
| $120 TO $169 | 16 | 16 |
| $170 TO $199 | 23 | 23 |
| $200 TO $249 | 20 | 20 |
| $250 TO $299 | 15 | 15 |
| $300 TO $399 | 6 | 6 |
| $400 OR MORE | 7 | 7 |
| NO CASH RENT | 61 | 61 |
| MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.) | 196 | 196 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL | RURAL AREA |
|---|---|---|
| **SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS | 146 | NA |
| WITH A MORTGAGE | 70 | NA |
| LESS THAN $100 | 0 | NA |
| $100 TO $149 | 2 | NA |
| $150 TO $199 | 4 | NA |
| $200 TO $249 | 15 | NA |
| $250 TO $299 | 12 | NA |
| $300 TO $399 | 15 | NA |
| $400 TO $499 | 15 | NA |
| $500 TO $599 | 0 | NA |
| $600 TO $749 | 7 | NA |
| $750 OR MORE | 0 | NA |
| MEDIAN (DOL.) | 309 | NA |
| NOT MORTGAGED | 76 | NA |
| LESS THAN $50 | 2 | NA |
| $50 TO $74 | 7 | NA |
| $75 TO $99 | 17 | NA |
| $100 TO $124 | 17 | NA |
| $125 TO $149 | 15 | NA |
| $150 TO $199 | 11 | NA |
| $200 TO $249 | 7 | NA |
| $250 OR MORE | 0 | NA |
| MEDIAN (DOL.) | 118 | NA |

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | 1980 TOTAL | 1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | 1970 TOTAL | 1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS | 889 | 100.0 | 847 | 100.0 |
| HOUSE HEATING FUEL | | | | |
| *UTILITY GAS | 81 | 9.1 | 116 | 13.7 |
| BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS | 554 | 62.3 | 514 | 60.7 |
| ELECTRICITY | 101 | 11.4 | 36 | 4.3 |
| FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. | 18 | 2.0 | 79 | 9.3 |
| COAL OR COKE | 110 | 12.4 | 83 | 9.8 |
| WOOD | 25 | 2.8 | 19 | 2.2 |
| OTHER FUEL | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| NO FUEL USED | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| WATER HEATING FUEL | | | | |
| *UTILITY GAS | 61 | 6.9 | 116 | 13.7 |
| BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS | 554 | 62.3 | 492 | 58.1 |
| ELECTRICITY | 249 | 28.0 | 157 | 18.5 |
| FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER FUEL | 5 | 0.6 | 43 | 5.1 |
| NO FUEL USED | 20 | 2.2 | 39 | 4.6 |
| COOKING FUEL | | | | |
| *UTILITY GAS | 49 | 5.5 | 93 | 11.0 |
| BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS | 416 | 46.8 | 423 | 49.9 |
| ELECTRICITY | 420 | 47.2 | 331 | 39.1 |
| OTHER FUEL | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| NO FUEL USED | 4 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER | LABOR FORCE | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | | | FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER | FEMALE LABOR FORCE | FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | EMPLOYED | UNEMPLOYED TOTAL | UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | | | EMPLOYED | UNEMPLOYED TOTAL | UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 585,375 | 362,656 | 328,316 | 29,530 | 8.3 | 296,136 | 145,076 | 134,784 | 9,919 | 6.9 |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,836 | 1,296 | 1,281 | 15 | 1.2 | 906 | 453 | 449 | 4 | 0.9 |
| 1970 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 470,772 | 266,395 | 244,608 | 16,041 | 6.2 | 237,723 | 91,669 | 85,337 | 6,241 | 6.8 |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,858 | 1,148 | 1,115 | 33 | 2.9 | 911 | 349 | 337 | 12 | 3.4 |

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL PERSONS | WITH WORK DISABILITY NOT IN LABOR FORCE | | NO WORK DISABILITY | WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY | NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | IN LABOR FORCE | NOT IN LABOR FORCE PREVENTED FROM WORKING | NOT IN LABOR FORCE NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING | | |
| MONTANA | 497,946 | 19,022 | 16,115 | 5,378 | 457,431 | 5,080 | 492,866 |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,573 | 71 | 19 | 13 | 1,470 | 23 | 1,550 |

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY | TOTAL PERSONS | FEMALE PERSONS |
|---|---|---|
| ALL OCCUPATIONS | 1,281 | 449 |
| MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY: | | |
| EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL | 84 | NA |
| PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY | 121 | NA |
| TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT: | | |
| TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT | 19 | NA |
| SALES | 56 | NA |
| ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL | 119 | NA |
| SERVICE: | | |
| PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD | 9 | NA |
| PROTECTIVE SERVICE | 8 | NA |
| SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD | 133 | NA |
| FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING | 482 | NA |
| PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR | 125 | NA |
| OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS: | | |
| MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS | 10 | NA |
| TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING | 88 | NA |
| HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS | 27 | NA |

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY | TOTAL PERSONS | FEMALE PERSONS |
|---|---|---|
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 1,281 | 449 |
| AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING | 601 | NA |
| CONSTRUCTION | 81 | NA |
| MANUFACTURING: | | |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 2 | NA |
| DURABLE GOODS | 11 | NA |
| TRANSPORTATION | 60 | NA |
| COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES | 20 | NA |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 17 | NA |
| RETAIL TRADE | 157 | NA |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE | 31 | NA |
| SERVICES: | | |
| BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES | 18 | NA |
| PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES | 39 | NA |
| PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES: | | |
| HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS | 36 | NA |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 126 | NA |
| OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES | 14 | NA |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION | 68 | NA |

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

| YEAR | *LABOR FORCE TOTAL | UNEMPLOYED TOTAL | **UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY | MONTANA | U.S. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1981 | 1,297 | 28 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 |
| 1980 | 1,289 | 34 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 7.1 |
| 1979 | 1,288 | 36 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| 1978 | 1,278 | 37 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| 1977 | 1,195 | 38 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 7.0 |
| 1976 | 1,082 | 27 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 7.7 |

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS | PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL | WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL | WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 110,590 | 54.4 | 53,038 | 44.6 | 57,552 | 63.4 |
| POWDER RIVER | 373 | 56.8 | 191 | 44.5 | 182 | 69.8 |
| 1970 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 97,723 | 39.9 | 46,586 | 30.8 | 51,137 | 48.2 |
| POWDER RIVER | 485 | 38.6 | 221 | 28.1 | 264 | 47.3 |

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

| ITEM | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1971-81 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 2.5 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 2.4 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 31.3 |
| POWDER RIVER | -0.7 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 12.6 | -2.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 26.8 |

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

| ITEM | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK | 1,244 | 1,245 | 1,275 | 1,322 | 1,335 | 1,359 |
| WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT | 740 | 742 | 774 | 831 | 840 | 857 |
| PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT | 504 | 503 | 501 | 491 | 495 | 502 |
| FARM | 359 | 363 | 360 | 360 | 360 | 365 |
| NON-FARM | 145 | 140 | 141 | 131 | 135 | 137 |
| WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY | | | | | | |
| FARM | 173 | 147 | 148 | 176 | 170 | 170 |
| NON-FARM | 567 | 595 | 626 | 655 | 670 | 687 |
| PRIVATE | 336 | 348 | 357 | 356 | 377 | 404 |
| AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER | 13 | 11 | (L) | (L) | 10 | 11 |
| MINING | 77 | 78 | 91 | 99 | 118 | 156 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 34 | 47 | 53 | 40 | 37 | 32 |
| MANUFACTURING | 0 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| NON-DURABLE GOODS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 0 | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 14 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 19 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 109 | 98 | 91 | 97 | 100 | 95 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE | 20 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 28 | 25 |
| SERVICES | 64 | 64 | 62 | 60 | 57 | 53 |
| GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES | 231 | 247 | 269 | 299 | 293 | 283 |
| FEDERAL, CIVILIAN | 23 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 18 |
| FEDERAL, MILITARY | 18 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| STATE AND LOCAL | 190 | 208 | 229 | 261 | 258 | 249 |

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | ALL FAMILIES | LESS THAN $5,000 | $5,000-$9,999 | $10,000-$14,999 | $15,000-$24,999 | $25,000-$49,999 | $50,000 AND OVER | MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.) | COUNTY RANK |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 207,525 | 14,918 | 29,746 | 34,648 | 67,706 | 52,802 | 7,705 | 18,413 | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 723 | 45 | 116 | 146 | 216 | 175 | 25 | 17,665 | 18 |
| 1969 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 171,812 | 37,870 | 67,867 | 42,564 | 18,440 | 4,159 | 912 | 8,512 | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 731 | 183 | 273 | 133 | 105 | 22 | 15 | 7,965 | 26 |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 165,777 | 73,467 | 73,260 | 13,790 | 4,008 | 1,252* | NA | 5,403 | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 630 | 329 | 208 | 59 | 26 | 8* | NA | 4,797 | 33 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 32.6 | 25.4 | 3.7 | ... | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 100.0 | 6.2 | 16.0 | 20.2 | 29.9 | 24.2 | 3.5 | ... | ... |
| 1969 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 22.0 | 39.5 | 24.8 | 10.7 | 2.4 | 0.5 | ... | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 100.0 | 25.0 | 37.3 | 18.2 | 14.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | ... | ... |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 100.0 | 44.3 | 44.2 | 8.3 | 2.4 | 0.8* | NA | ... | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 100.0 | 52.2 | 33.0 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 1.3* | NA | ... | ... |

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS | FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL | WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER ACE 6 | WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER ACE 18 | PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT | *PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS | PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS | PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 207,525 | 19,019 | 8,306 | 13,854 | 31.9 | 767,251 | 12.3 | 17.5 | 79,187 | 14.4 |
| POWDER RIVER | 723 | 66 | 22 | 42 | 13.6 | 2,489 | 10.5 | 16.2 | 235 | 1.7 |
| 1969 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 171,812 | 17,821 | 6,331 | 11,600 | 27.5 | 673,934 | 13.6 | 19.6 | 64,958 | 27.5 |
| POWDER RIVER | 731 | 75 | 23 | 58 | 14.7 | 2,862 | 13.0 | 19.7 | 225 | 22.2 |

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

| ITEM | HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS | MEAN INCOME (DOL.) | **WITH EARNINGS | MEAN (DOL.) | WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME | MEAN (DOL.) | WITH SOCIAL SECURITY | MEAN (DOL.) | WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE | MEAN (DOL.) | WITH ALL OTHER INCOME | MEAN (DOL.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 285,034 | 17,994 | 238,920 | 17,759 | 113,770 | 2,822 | 71,133 | 4,013 | 14,256 | 2,120 | 68,608 | 3,633 |
| POWDER RIVER | 901 | 18,091 | 866 | 16,045 | 366 | 3,879 | 185 | 3,997 | 15 | 2,257 | 98 | 2,165 |

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVINC IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLECE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970). "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

| ITEM | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK | 7,502 | 8,770 | 12,009 | 13,136 | 12,979 | 15,505 |
| COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS | | | | | | |
| WAGES AND SALARIES | 5,854 | 6,667 | 7,553 | 8,655 | 9,829 | 11,465 |
| OTHER LABOR INCOME | 315 | 386 | 434 | 466 | 549 | 686 |
| PROPRIETORS' INCOME | 1,333 | 1,717 | 4,022 | 4,015 | 2,601 | 3,354 |
| FARM | -115 | 174 | 2,544 | 2,224 | 926 | 1,487 |
| NONFARM | 1,448 | 1,543 | 1,478 | 1,791 | 1,675 | 1,867 |
| EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY | | | | | | |
| FARM | 1,426 | 1,792 | 4,287 | 4,351 | 3,309 | 3,937 |
| NONFARM | 6,076 | 6,978 | 7,722 | 8,785 | 9,670 | 11,568 |
| PRIVATE | 4,248 | 4,907 | 5,354 | 5,948 | 6,807 | 8,551 |
| AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER | 93 | 103 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 105 |
| MINING | 1,704 | 1,826 | 1,903 | 2,526 | 3,177 | 4,447 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 450 | 724 | 912 | 714 | 690 | 865 |
| MANUFACTURING | (L) | (L) | 51 | (L) | (L) | 102 |
| NON-DURABLE GOODS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DURABLE GOODS | (L) | (L) | 51 | (L) | (L) | 102 |
| TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES | 201 | 291 | 318 | 387 | 470 | 542 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 179 | 216 | 207 | 222 | 273 | 282 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 738 | 723 | 734 | 790 | 796 | 830 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE | 361 | 393 | 515 | 574 | 625 | 660 |
| SERVICES | 504 | 591 | 621 | 610 | 645 | 718 |
| GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES | 1,828 | 2,071 | 2,368 | 2,837 | 2,863 | 3,017 |
| FEDERAL, CIVILIAN | 279 | 280 | 302 | 325 | 298 | 291 |
| FEDERAL, MILITARY | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | (L) | 53 |
| STATE AND LOCAL | 1,513 | 1,758 | 2,030 | 2,473 | 2,521 | 2,673 |
| **NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE | 7,921 | 9,330 | 12,673 | 13,939 | 14,123 | 16,380 |
| DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT | 2,991 | 3,077 | 4,020 | 4,917 | 6,101 | 7,397 |
| TRANSFER PAYMENTS | 1,166 | 1,305 | 1,463 | 1,598 | 1,873 | 2,132 |
| TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE | 12,078 | 13,712 | 18,156 | 20,454 | 22,097 | 25,909 |
| PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS) | 4,772 | 5,531 | 7,193 | 8,040 | 8,758 | 10,671 |

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

| ITEM | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 3,319,082 | 3,411,513 | 3,720,877 | 3,706,770 | 3,703,930 | 3,835,268 |
| POWDER RIVER | 9,171 | 9,844 | 12,177 | 12,587 | 12,331 | 13,321 |

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

| ITEM | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1971-81 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 0.9 | 12.9 | 11.4 | -1.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 9.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 47.2 |
| POWDER RIVER | -13.5 | 35.7 | 24.8 | -25.0 | -26.0 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 23.7 | 3.4 | -2.0 | 8.0 | 52.3 |

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

| ITEM | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1971-81 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 5.2 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 16.7 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 196.6 |
| POWDER RIVER | -9.8 | 40.6 | 31.9 | -17.5 | -20.3 | 17.4 | 13.5 | 32.4 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 17.3 | 207.0 |

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

| ITEM | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 84.9 | 90.6 | 95.0 | 93.3 | 92.8 | 90.5 | 88.2 | 91.0 | 88.2 | 88.8 | 89.7 |
| POWDER RIVER | 73.6 | 105.9 | 136.4 | 102.8 | 72.0 | 74.9 | 79.2 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 92.4 | 101.7 |

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

| ITEM | THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS | PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977 | *PER CAPITA (DOLLARS) |
|---|---|---|---|
| GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL | 3,881 | 132.7 | 1,552 |
| INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE | 358 | 773.2 | 143 |
| FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT | 88 | ... | 35 |
| FROM STATE GOVERNMENT | 270 | 558.5 | 108 |
| FROM LOCAL SOURCES | 3,523 | 116.5 | 1,409 |
| TAXES | 3,273 | 121.0 | 1,309 |
| PROPERTY | 3,234 | 130.0 | 1,294 |
| CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS | 250 | 71.2 | 100 |
| DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE | 3,521 | 172.5 | 1,408 |
| CAPITAL OUTLAY | 1,649 | 371.1 | 660 |
| OTHER | 1,872 | 98.7 | 749 |
| EDUCATION SERVICES | 940 | 156.8 | 376 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE: | | | |
| PUBLIC WELFARE | 642 | 7,925.0 | 257 |
| HOSPITAL AND HEALTH | 86 | 126.3 | 34 |
| HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION | 1,116 | 121.4 | 446 |
| PUBLIC SAFETY: | | | |
| POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION | 59 | 103.4 | 24 |
| OTHER | 13 | 333.3 | 5 |
| ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING: | | | |
| SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION | 0 | -100.0 | 0 |
| NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION | 192 | 585.7 | 77 |
| HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL | 0 | ... | 0 |
| GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION: | | | |
| GENERAL CONTROL | 209 | 194.4 | 84 |
| OTHER | 68 | -20.9 | 27 |
| INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT | 8 | -55.6 | 3 |
| OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE | 188 | 36.2 | 75 |
| UTILITY REVENUE | 19 | ... | 8 |
| UTILITY EXPENDITURE | 18 | ... | 7 |
| PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT | 5 | NA | NA |
| GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING | 180 | -57.4 | 72 |
| LONG-TERM | 175 | -58.6 | 70 |
| LOCAL SCHOOLS | 169 | -60.0 | 68 |
| OTHER | 6 | ... | 2 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

| ITEM | 1980 STATE TOTAL | 1980 *COUNTY AMT. | 1980 COUNTY RANK | 1979 STATE TOTAL | 1979 *COUNTY AMT. | 1978 STATE TOTAL | 1978 *COUNTY AMT. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND CRANTS | 1,802,445 | 3,977 | 52 | 1,753,966 | 3,495 | 1,662,926 | 3,738 |
| GRANT OUTLAYS | 459,886 | 1,242 | 41 | 408,963 | 856 | 371,407 | 654 |
| OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS | 1,342,559 | 2,735 | 53 | 1,345,003 | 2,639 | 1,291,519 | 3,084 |
| DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE | 271,963 | 695 | 52 | 361,605 | 1,021 | 382,631 | 1,583 |
| DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE | 9,531 | 12 | 37 | 15,396 | 0 | 12,078 | 0 |
| DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE | 179,892 | 7 | 53 | 193,434 | 5 | 171,707 | 5 |
| ***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION | 54,936 | 143 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY | 38,551 | 0 | | 41,747 | 0 | 51,485 | 0 |
| ***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES | 587,620 | 1,289 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE | ... | ... | ... | 554,168 | 1,170 | 512,883 | 1,040 |
| **DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT | 21,759 | 0 | | 18,659 | 0 | 11,167 | 0 |
| DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR | 134,821 | 504 | 36 | 128,925 | 573 | 108,964 | 371 |
| DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE | 4,588 | 0 | | 4,686 | 0 | 5,047 | 0 |
| DEPARTMENT OF LABOR | 49,821 | 24 | 45 | 64,046 | 22 | 48,038 | 19 |
| DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION | 115,550 | 272 | 30 | 79,217 | 1 | 101,168 | 69 |
| DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY | 35,899 | 84 | 44 | 33,272 | 81 | 35,320 | 74 |
| ACTION | 1,118 | 0 | | 1,142 | 0 | 894 | 0 |
| ***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,542 | 161 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION | 8,757 | 0 | | 6,422 | 0 | 4,170 | 0 |
| ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY | 24,350 | 168 | | 22,371 | 43 | 7,820 | 0 |
| GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION | 8,827 | 0 | | 8,002 | 0 | 7,183 | 0 |
| ***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT | 54,376 | 163 | 43 | 46,242 | 138 | ... | ... |
| POSTAL SERVICE | 62,082 | 344 | 43 | 52,964 | 236 | 48,736 | 184 |
| RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD | 43,939 | 0 | 55 | 38,008 | 0 | 35,099 | 0 |
| SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION | 12,645 | 65 | | 4,069 | 0 | 2,960 | 9 |
| VETERANS ADMINISTRATION | 78,421 | 206 | 44 | 77,307 | 205 | 72,153 | 221 |
| OTHER | 3,001 | 0 | | 2,284 | 0 | 2,881 | 0 |

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROCRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESICNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANCE, CEOCRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

| ITEM | ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS) | COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS) | COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS) | MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS) | INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983) | 180,860,815 | 911,927 | 863,769 | 48,158 | 0 |

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

| ITEM | TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS) | PER-CENT | LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT) | PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT) | LIVESTOCK (PERCENT) | NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT) | UTILITIES (PERCENT) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 2,204,492 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 16.0 | 1.4 | 34.1 | 14.9 |
| POWDER RIVER | 73,083 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 89.8 | 0.9 |
| 1981 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 2,020,631 | 100.0 | 36.9 | 23.3 | 1.7 | 27.1 | 11.0 |
| POWDER RIVER | 63,537 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 88.2 | 0.9 |
| 1980 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 1,845,009 | 100.0 | 38.9 | 27.6 | 4.5 | 22.1 | 11.4 |
| POWDER RIVER | 50,773 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 11.8 | 5.1 | 80.9 | 1.2 |
| 1979 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 1,621,952 | 100.0 | 42.3 | 28.9 | 3.8 | 17.3 | 11.5 |
| POWDER RIVER | 63,565 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 2.8 | 86.6 | 0.8 |
| 1978 | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 1,568,167 | 100.0 | 42.8 | 27.8 | 2.8 | 17.7 | 11.7 |
| POWDER RIVER | 76,803 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 89.8 | 0.7 |

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

| ITEM | | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES | (DOLLARS) | 493,684 | 433,830 | 375,733 | 512,142 | 746,920 |
| UNIVERSITY MILLAGE | | 443,540 | 384,654 | 287,566 | 381,391 | 460,722 |
| ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY | | 0 | 0 | 1,183 | 37,060 | 0 |
| HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY | | 0 | 0 | 788 | 24,707 | 0 |
| ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,596 | 151,495 |
| HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,158 | 90,862 |
| LIVESTOCK | | 50,144 | 49,176 | 86,196 | 63,230 | 43,841 |
| TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES | (DOLLARS) | 1,784,639 | 1,787,465 | 1,560,923 | 2,084,440 | 1,729,251 |
| GENERAL FUND | | 652,957 | 872,208 | 734,587 | 706,462 | 658,373 |
| ROAD FUND | | 599,811 | 507,844 | 407,862 | 750,349 | 685,863 |
| BRIDGE FUND | | 84,327 | 98,666 | 154,295 | 250,666 | 155,189 |
| POOR FUND | | 65,793 | 52,542 | 77,261 | 51,098 | 21,181 |
| BOND INTEREST AND SINKING | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COUNTY FAIR | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COUNTY LIBRARY | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HOSPITAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PLANNING | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HEALTH AND SANITARY | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIRPORT | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| OTHER | | 381,751 | 256,205 | 186,918 | 325,865 | 208,645 |
| TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES | (DOLLARS) | 3,914,929 | 3,625,218 | 3,334,870 | 3,522,896 | 3,760,438 |
| ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE | | 1,827,070 | 1,605,025 | 1,347,234 | 1,589,139 | 1,920,069 |
| HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE | | 1,676,133 | 1,617,279 | 1,477,252 | 1,561,010 | 1,549,833 |
| DISTRICT SCHOOL | | 411,726 | 402,914 | 510,384 | 372,747 | 290,536 |
| TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC | (DOLLARS) | 77,354 | 44,065 | 41,726 | 29,064 | 39,717 |
| *HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES) | | 13,073 | 12,362 | 13,878 | 3,528 | 24,371 |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | 64,281 | 31,703 | 27,848 | 25,536 | 15,346 |
| TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS | (DOLLARS) | 82,815 | 76,817 | 75,985 | 75,130 | 67,958 |
| GENERAL | | 62,167 | 63,006 | 59,773 | 60,309 | 55,914 |
| SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT | | 20,648 | 13,811 | 16,212 | 14,821 | 12,044 |
| GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES | (DOLLARS) | 6,353,421 | 5,967,395 | 5,389,237 | 6,223,672 | 6,344,284 |

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

| | - BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE - | | | | - AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID - | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | RETIRED WORKER | DISABLED WORKER | WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT | CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE | TOTAL ($1,000) | RETIRED WORKER ($1,000) | DISABLED WORKER ($1,000) | WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000) | CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000) |
| DEC 1980 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 119,496 | 66,397 | 8,565 | 16,025 | 28,509 | 35,483 | 22,101 | 3,219 | 4,888 | 5,275 |
| POWDER RIVER | 311 | 167 | 12 | 51 | 81 | 90 | 56 | 4 | 15 | 15 |
| DEC 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 108,746 | 56,963 | 7,835 | 14,265 | 29,683 | 19,165 | 11,464 | 1,764 | 2,689 | 3,248 |
| POWDER RIVER | 284 | 150 | 3 | 43 | 88 | 50 | 31 | 1 | 8 | 10 |

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

| | - NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) - | | | - AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) - | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE | HOSPITAL INSURANCE | SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE | HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS) | HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS) | SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS) |
| 1981 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 96,605 | 95,802 | 94,102 | 111,549,901 | 77,132,208 | 34,417,693 |
| POWDER RIVER | 252 | 250 | 242 | 231,878 | 159,530 | 72,348 |
| 1976 | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 85,263 | 84,596 | 82,805 | 46,730,377 | 33,853,902 | 12,876,475 |
| POWDER RIVER | 230 | 229 | 219 | 88,674 | 67,387 | 21,287 |

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

| | PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS) | ***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.) | ***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.) | MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.) | MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.) | FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.) | FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | | | | | | | |
| *MONTANA | 125,831,126 | 18,455,938 | 253 | 74,837,496 | 334 | 23,322,187 | 110 |
| POWDER RIVER | 177,435 | 3,837 | 178 | 167,831 | 595 | 5,437 | 90 |
| 1981 | | | | | | | |
| *MONTANA | 119,810,331 | 18,950,287 | 223 | 70,912,909 | 299 | 21,869,547 | 105 |
| POWDER RIVER | 254,239 | 12,065 | 182 | 235,382 | 770 | 6,602 | 88 |
| 1977 | | | | | | | |
| *MONTANA | 73,307,917 | 12,284,781 | 166 | 40,040,652 | 199 | 8,819,287 | 75 |
| POWDER RIVER | NA | 4,988 | 89 | 20,072 | 224 | 5,382 | 85 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

| SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES | END OF DEC. 1977 | END OF DEC. 1978 | END OF DEC. 1979 | END OF DEC. 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS | 303 | 307 | 309 | 311 |
| RETIRED WORKERS | 151 | 155 | 157 | 167 |
| DISABLED WORKERS | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS | 47 | 41 | 43 | 42 |
| CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS | 50 | 48 | 47 | 39 |
| WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS | 45 | 52 | 50 | 51 |
| BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP | | | | |
| UNDER AGE 65 | 87 | 88 | 92 | NA |
| AGE 65 TO 71 | 91 | 91 | 88 | NA |
| AGE 72 AND OVER | 125 | 128 | 129 | NA |
| AGE 62 AND OVER | NA | NA | NA | 254 |
| ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX | | | | |
| MALE | 110 | 115 | 115 | 113* |
| FEMALE | 143 | 144 | 147 | 141* |

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

| ITEM | END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000) | END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000) | END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000) | END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID | 60 | 68 | 76 | 90 |
| RETIRED WORKERS | 36 | 40 | 46 | 56 |
| DISABLED WORKERS | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 |
| MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP | | | | |
| UNDER AGE 65 | 12 | 14 | 17 | NA |
| AGE 65 AND OVER | 48 | 53 | 59 | NA |
| AGE 62 AND OVER | NA | NA | NA | 78 |
| MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES | | | | |
| MALE | 29 | 32 | 35 | 40* |
| FEMALE | 26 | 29 | 33 | 38* |

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -

*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

| ITEM | HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1) | HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS) | HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1) | HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS) | SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1) | SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER | | | | | | |
| CALENDAR YEAR 1981 | 241 | 221,460 | 239 | 153,090 | 232 | 68,370 |
| 1980 | 235 | 167,326 | 233 | 116,156 | 227 | 51,170 |
| 1979 | 229 | 99,837 | 228 | 70,498 | 221 | 29,339 |
| 1978 | 231 | 134,126 | 229 | 97,221 | 223 | 36,905 |
| 1977 | 217 | 107,841 | 215 | 77,299 | 210 | 30,542 |
| 1976 | 226 | 86,358 | 225 | 65,832 | 216 | 20,526 |
| DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES | | | | | | |
| CALENDAR YEAR 1981 | 11 | 10,418 | 11 | 6,440 | 10 | 3,978 |
| 1980 | 10 | 1,925 | 10 | 453 | 9 | 1,472 |
| 1979 | 10 | 18,692 | 10 | 14,066 | 9 | 4,626 |
| 1978 | 9 | 2,423 | 9 | 1,598 | 8 | 825 |
| 1977 | 7 | 286 | 7 | 214 | 6 | 72 |
| 1976 | 4 | 2,316 | 4 | 1,555 | 3 | 761 |

- TABLE 8.7 -

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

| | RECIPIENTS: TOTAL | RECIPIENTS: AGED | RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED | PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL | PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED | PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| DECEMBER 1981 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| DECEMBER 1980 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| DECEMBER 1979 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

| FISCAL YEAR | AFDC | | | *MEDICAID | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS) | AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH | AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS) | TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS) | AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH | AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS) |
| 1982 | 3,837 | 2 | 178 | 167,831 | 24 | 595 |
| 1981 | 12,065 | 5 | 182 | 235,382 | 26 | 770 |
| 1980 | 14,556 | 5 | 231 | 103,781 | 22 | 391 |
| 1979 | 8,358 | 4 | 199 | 103,708 | 19 | 453 |
| 1978 | 6,943 | 3 | 216 | 36,844 | 13 | 230 |
| 1977 | 4,988 | 3 | 89 | 20,072 | 9 | 224 |

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

| FISCAL YEAR | AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH | AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH | AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS) | TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 1 | 4 | 90 | 5,437 |
| 1981 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 6,602 |
| 1980 | 3 | 5 | 86 | 7,128 |
| 1979 | 1 | 3 | 64 | 3,150 |
| 1978 | 2 | 4 | 87 | 5,969 |
| 1977 | 1 | 4 | 85 | 5,382 |

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

| ITEM | FARM POPULATION 1980 | FARM POPULATION 1970 | PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980 | PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 67,546 | 82,129 | 8.6 | 11.8 |
| POWDER RIVER | 772 | 1,278 | 30.6 | 44.7 |

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

| ITEM | ***ALL FARMS TOTAL | ***ALL FARMS ACRES | ***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA | FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL | FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES | ****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.) | ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.) | FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.) | FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1978 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 24,469 | 62,269,824 | 66.8 | 20,956 | 56,489,150 | 501,192 | 196 | 538,873 | 200 |
| POWDER RIVER | 346 | 1,574,911 | 74.8 | 330 | 1,572,415 | 584,563 | 129 | 611,842 | 128 |
| 1974 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 23,324 | 62,158,351 | 66.7 | 20,177 | 56,731,193 | 298,070 | 112 | 318,305 | 113 |
| POWDER RIVER | 369 | 1,718,763 | 81.7 | 339 | 1,710,266 | 355,027 | 76 | 379,546 | 75 |

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

| ITEM | ALL FARMS | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000) | *FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER) | $40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER) | $20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER) | $10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER) | $5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER) | $2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER) | LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1978 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 24,469 | 1,184,597 | 2,727 | 5,697 | 4,505 | 3,388 | 2,604 | 2,035 | 3,400 |
| POWDER RIVER | 346 | 18,831 | 50 | 98 | 69 | 50 | 35 | 28 | 16 |
| 1974 | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 23,324 | 1,033,239** | 2,142 | 5,358 | 4,591 | 3,616 | 2,520 | 1,655 | 3,340 |
| POWDER RIVER | 369 | 12,922** | 24 | 85 | 82 | 89 | 39 | 19 | 31 |

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

| ITEM | CROPLAND ACRES | CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED | WOODLAND (ACRES) | PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES) | OTHER LAND (ACRES) | PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES) | IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES) | LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1978 | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 16,056,893 | 54 | 1,412,941 | 37,908,171 | 1,111,145 | 40,134,918 | 2,029,904 | 791,167 |
| POWDER RIVER | 165,947 | 62 | 13,737 | 1,380,519 | 12,212 | 1,405,949 | 8,938 | 6,883 |
| 1974 | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 15,257,374 | 55 | 1,511,931 | 38,989,905 | 971,983 | 41,177,450 | 1,717,764 | ... |
| POWDER RIVER | 139,315 | 70 | 14,196 | 1,526,150 | 30,605 | 1,554,647 | 8,862 | ... |

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

| ITEM | LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES | | FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES | | COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES | | HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES | | ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *FARMS | ($1,000) | *FARMS | ($1,000) | *FARMS | ($1,000) | *FARMS | ($1,000) | *FARMS | ($1,000) |
| MONTANA | 8,808 | 155,897 | 14,243 | 108,779 | 11,938 | 64,701 | 10,768 | 69,877 | 20,984 | 88,868 |
| POWDER RIVER | 198 | 2,244 | 306 | 1,763 | 101 | 410 | 162 | 997 | 327 | 1,417 |

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

| ITEM | NUMBER | AVERAGE AGE | PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF FARMING (PERCENT) | FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT) | TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY | PARTNERSHIP | CORPORATION | OTHER |
| MONTANA | 20,956 | 50.0 | 77 | 42 | 16,664 | 2,219 | 1,994 | 79 |
| POWDER RIVER | 330 | 52.7 | 76 | 45 | 240 | 42 | 48 | 0 |

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

| ITEM | | 1981 | COUNTY RANK | 1980 | 1979 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME | ($1,000) | 24,787 | 31 | 24,979 | 25,085 |
| CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS | ($1,000) | 19,663 | 32 | 21,157 | 22,037 |
| CROPS | | 5,690 | 35 | 4,366 | 3,883 |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | 13,973 | 18 | 16,791 | 18,154 |
| OTHER INCOME | ($1,000) | 5,124 | 25 | 3,822 | 3,048 |
| GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS | | 1,707 | 23 | 786 | 329 |
| IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED | | 3,417 | 29 | 3,036 | 2,719 |
| *NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING | | | | | |

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

| ITEM | | 1981 | RANK | 1980 | RANK | 1979 | RANK |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LIVESTOCK INVENTORY | | | | | | | |
| ALL CATTLE AND CALVES | (JAN. 1) | 75,800 | 9 | 83,300 | 8 | 77,600 | 9 |
| STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS | (JAN. 1) | 20,200 | 7 | 17,000 | 9 | 15,500 | 8 |
| HOGS AND PIGS | (DEC. 1) | NA | ... | 1,000 | 46 | 1,900 | 40 |
| CHICKENS | (DEC. 1) | NA | ... | 2,000 | 29 | 2,500 | 28 |
| CROP PRODUCTION | | | | | | | |
| ALL WHEAT | (BUSHELS) | 959,500 | 34 | 477,100 | 40 | 979,600 | 30 |
| WINTER WHEAT | | 914,800 | 25 | 436,600 | 28 | 920,600 | 17 |
| SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM | | 41,700 | 44 | 40,500 | 44 | 53,600 | 36 |
| BARLEY | (BUSHELS) | 142,600 | 48 | 58,900 | 49 | 108,000 | 46 |
| OATS | (BUSHELS) | 80,900 | 23 | 55,000 | 21 | 46,500 | 42 |
| ALL HAY | (TONS) | 87,500 | 22 | 64,100 | 27 | 87,700 | 18 |
| SUGARBEETS | (TONS) | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... |

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

| ITEM | 1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000) | COUNTY RANK | 1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000) | 1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000) | 1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| AGRICULTURAL LAND | 1,814,982 | 31 | 1,814,985 | 1,815,330 | 1,817,631 |
| IRRIGATED | 5,244 | 48 | 5,244 | 5,244 | 5,244 |
| NON-IRRIGATED | 537,648 | 30 | 537,648 | 536,325 | 540,186 |
| CRAZING LAND | 1,083,642 | 11 | 1,083,630 | 1,084,818 | 1,083,420 |
| ORCHARD LAND | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| WILD HAY LAND | 180,597 | 5 | 180,612 | 181,092 | 180,930 |
| TIMBERLAND | 7,851 | 27 | 7,851 | 7,851 | 7,851 |
| IMPROVEMENTS | 749,056 | 33 | 732,404 | 704,945 | 655,719 |

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

| ITEM | *NUMBER | - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - **SALES ($1,000) | UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER) | PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER) | - - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER | **SALES ($1,000) | COUNTY RANK | - PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000) | AS PERCENT OF SALES | PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1977 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 8,880 | 2,847,520 | 5,280 | 919 | 6,348 | 2,735,656 | ... | 315,255 | 11.5 | 49,851 |
| POWDER RIVER | 28 | 6,061 | 17 | 2 | 19 | 5,054 | 45 | 557 | 11.0 | 107 |
| 1972 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 8,824 | 1,613,941 | 4,588 | 736 | 6,100 | 1,544,834 | ... | 181,196 | 11.7 | 38,636 |
| POWDER RIVER | 30 | 3,244 | 14 | 3 | 21 | 3,122 | 47 | 304 | 9.7 | 75 |

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

| ITEM | - - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER) | CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000) | ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000) | **% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS. | - - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER) | **SALES ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS | 28 | 6,061 | 4,351 | 34.1 | 30 | 3,244 |
| BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| FOOD STORES | 3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 4 | 1,450 | 1,041 | (D) | 4 | (D) |
| GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS | 3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5 | 673 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES | 6 | 732 | 525 | 48.7 | 5 | 353 |
| DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES | 7 | 895 | 642 | (D) | 5 | (D) |

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

| ITEM | *ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER) | **SALES ($1,000) | PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000) | PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER) | MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER) | **SALES ($1,000) | OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER) | **SALES ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1977 | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 1,815 | 2,968,857 | 162,348 | 14,176 | 1,512 | 2,019,025 | 303 | 949,832 |
| POWDER RIVER | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | 0 | 0 |
| 1972 | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 1,796 | 1,573,097 | 92,250 | 12,555 | 1,409 | 1,070,173 | 387 | 502,924 |
| POWDER RIVER | 3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

| ITEM | - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - -: NUMBER | RECEIPTS ($1,000) | UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER) | PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER) | - - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - -: NUMBER | RECEIPTS ($1,000) | COUNTY RANK | - PAYROLL -: ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000) | AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS | PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1977 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 8,036 | 448,994 | 6,454 | 627 | 3,000 | 386,154 | ... | 114,392 | 29.6 | 17,846 |
| POWDER RIVER | 28 | 550 | 26 | 2 | 7 | 366 | 46 | 91 | 24.9 | 29 |
| 1972 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTANA | 6,778 | 235,844 | 4,872 | 468 | 2,789 | 198,806 | ... | 59,483 | 29.9 | 12,928 |
| POWDER RIVER | 18 | 253 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 181 | 42 | 38 | 21.0 | 21 |

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

| SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS | - - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER) | CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000) | ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000) | *% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS. | - - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER) | RECEIPTS ($1,000) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS | 28 | 550 | 395 | 56.1 | 18 | 253 |
| HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS | 6 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3 | 23 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES | 6 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4 | 94 |
| DENTAL LABORATORIES | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| LEGAL SERVICES | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D)** | 1 | (D) |
| ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

| SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP | *EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12 | PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000) | PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000) | ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL | **1-4 | 5-19 | 20-99 | 100 OR MORE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | 346 | 983 | 4,078 | 50 | 33 | 14 | 3 | 0 |
| AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES | (A) | (D) | (D) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MINING | (B) | (D) | (D) | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION | 81 | 299 | 1,287 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| MANUFACTURING | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES | (A) | (D) | (D) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | (A) | (D) | (D) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 106 | 148 | 630 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE | (B) | (D) | (D) | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| SERVICES | 43 | 68 | 269 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS | 22 | 41 | 146 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

| ITEM | | JUNE 30 - 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS | ($1,000) | 23,773 | 19,372 | 17,607 | 16,825 | 16,646 |
| LOANS, NET VALUE | ($1,000) | 11,124 | 10,629 | 10,424 | 11,198 | 9,520 |
| REAL ESTATE LOANS | (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE) | 15.9 | 21.6 | 18.1 | 14.7 | 10.2 |
| **AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS | do | 35.2 | 30.9 | 39.3 | 50.4 | 53.7 |
| **COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS | do | 35.3 | 31.7 | 28.6 | 15.9 | 18.2 |
| PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS | do | 11.2 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 18.5 | 17.6 |
| ALL OTHER LOANS | do | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| ALL OTHER ASSETS | ($1,000) | 12,649 | 8,743 | 7,183 | 5,627 | 7,126 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS | ($1,000) | 22,101 | 17,632 | 16,073 | 15,491 | 15,599 |
| TOTAL DEPOSITS | ($1,000) | 19,926 | 17,617 | 16,058 | 14,991 | 15,599 |
| DEMAND DEPOSITS | ($1,000) | 2,899 | 2,809 | 4,516 | 3,974 | 3,992 |
| TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS | ($1,000) | 17,027 | 14,808 | 11,542 | 11,017 | 11,607 |
| ALL OTHER LIABILITIES | ($1,000) | 2,175 | 15 | 15 | 500 | 0 |
| ***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS | ($1,000) | 1,672 | 1,740 | 1,534 | 1,334 | 1,047 |

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

| ITEM | NUMBER OF BANKS | - VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS | LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS | TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 165 | 55.2 | 65.4 | 79.7 |
| POWDER RIVER | 1 | 46.8 | 55.8 | 85.5 |

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

# A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

# APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted of where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "Industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.